



**1º Ejercicio. 2ª Parte: Lengua Extranjera I y II (Inglés)**

**PRUEBAS LIBRES PARA LA OBTENCIÓN DEL TÍTULO DE BACHILLER PARA PERSONAS  
MAYORES DE 20 AÑOS**

Convocatoria de 8 y 9 de abril de 2019

**PRIMER EJERCICIO**

**2ª Parte: Lengua Extranjera I y II (Inglés)**

**DATOS DEL ASPIRANTE**

Apellidos:

\_\_\_\_\_

Nombre:

\_\_\_\_\_

DNI/NIE: \_\_\_\_\_

**CALIFICACIÓN**

**INSTRUCCIONES GENERALES**

1. La nota de cada una de las partes que conforman el segundo ejercicio será numérica, utilizando la escala de 0 a 10 sin decimales.
2. La puntuación correspondiente a cada pregunta se especifica en cada una de ellas.
3. La presentación, la redacción y la ortografía pueden tener un factor corrector de hasta  $\pm 20\%$  sobre su nota.

- Escuche atentamente las instrucciones que le dé el examinador.
- Antes de empezar, rellene los datos personales (apellidos, nombre y DNI/NIE) que figuran en esta página. Mantenga su DNI/NIE en lugar visible durante la realización del ejercicio.
- Haga una lectura pausada de las cuestiones antes de escribir la respuesta.
- Realice primero aquellos ejercicios que tenga seguridad en su resolución. Deje para el final aquellos que tenga dudas.
- Emplee bolígrafo de tinta azul o negra para responder las preguntas.
- Dispone de una hoja en blanco que puede utilizar para anotaciones en sucio, etc.; deberá entregarla al finalizar la prueba junto con el cuadernillo.
- Cuide la presentación y escriba el proceso de solución de forma ordenada.
- Antes de entregar los ejercicios, revíselos minuciosamente.
- No está permitido el uso de dispositivos móviles, ni informáticos. Los móviles deberán ser guardados en las mochilas o bolsos en la cabecera de la sala donde se realizará el examen.
- Solamente está permitido del material específico de cada prueba.

- Las actas provisionales se harán públicas **el día 16 de abril del 2019 a partir de las 12:00 h** en el Tablón de anuncios del IES Práxedes Mateo Sagasta y en el tablón virtual del Gobierno de La Rioja; en su web, [www.larioja.org](http://www.larioja.org), en el apartado de Adultos – [Pruebas para la obtención del título de Bachiller para personas mayores de 20 años](#).



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### TEXT:

#### CHINESE WOMEN SAY “NO” TO MARRIAGE

The number of marriages is going down each year in China. Since China’s population kept growing 35 years ago, the government started a “one child” policy which ended in January 2016 with a surplus of men and with fewer people between the ages of 20 to 29, the prime age to marry. In spite of this, it may just be a trend, but women are delaying marriage.

They want education and jobs to be independent. Now there are more graduate women who want to advance their careers and make money.

This not only changes the drive to buy more consumer goods, like clothing or jewellery, but also fewer marriages mean fewer households; so, the purchase of houses, cars, furniture and domestic appliances go down. Not to mention the fact that engagement rings are not getting sold. Chinese companies are trying to find ways to get people to spend money.

On top of that, these changes affect Chinese traditional ways of life in that parents are worrying about their young single children, while children are afraid that they may not be able to take care of their parents.

Consequently, Chinese women will be older when they marry and they have to face the fact that they will have young children while, at the same time, their parents may need their aid.

### QUESTIONS:

#### 1. Comprehension exercises (2.5 points):

##### A. Choose the best option (0.5 points each)

A1. According to the text, the fact that Chinese women are delaying marriage ... (0.5 points)

- a) is probably untrue.
- b) is not true in the rural parts of the country.
- c) is something real.

A2. According to the text, in China educated young women ... (0.5 points)

- a) prefer having fun to marrying.
- b) prefer a well-paid job to marrying.
- c) only want to marry rich men.

##### B. Add True or False and write the sentence or part from the text to justify

B1. Although Chinese women would like to be independent, they prefer to stay at home rather than work. (0.75 points)

B2. Chinese women will probably find themselves looking after their children and old parents in the future. (0.75 points)

#### 2. Do the following grammar exercises according to the instructions. (3 points)

##### A Write this sentence in the Passive (0.75 points)

Somebody will explore Mars in the future.

...

##### B Write this sentence in Reported Speech (0.75 points)

Susan said: “My brother gave me this fabulous ring yesterday.”

Susan said that ...

##### C Rewrite this sentence using a modal verb (0.75 points)

It is not necessary for you to come before 9.00 pm.

You ...



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**D Make a defining or non-defining relative sentence from this pair (0.75 points)**

My mother is a maths teacher. My mother is my best friend.

My ...

**3. Identify these words in the text from their definitions (1.5 points):**

A continued, went on .....

B (an) amount or quantity greater than needed .....

C postponing .....

D devices or machines .....

E (an) agreement to marry .....

F help .....

**4. Write a composition of about 100–150 words on the following topic: (3 points)**

Modern Families